

1.4 Consumer prices

	2000	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
	Percentage changes from previous year					
CPI						
Total OECD	+ 4.1	+ 9.5	+ 6.9	+ 5.2	+ 3.7	+ 2.9
United States	+ 3.4	+ 8.0	+ 4.1	+ 2.9	+ 2.0	+ 2.0
Japan	- 0.7	+ 2.5	+ 3.2	+ 2.7	+ 1.9	+ 1.6
Canada	+ 2.7	+ 6.8	+ 3.9	+ 2.4	+ 2.0	+ 2.1
Australia	+ 4.5	+ 6.6	+ 5.6	+ 3.2	+ 2.3	+ 2.6
New Zealand	+ 2.6	+ 7.2	+ 5.7	+ 2.9	+ 2.0	+ 2.1
HCPI						
EU 27	.	+ 9.2	+ 6.4	+ 2.6	+ 2.4	+ 2.0
Euro area 20	+ 2.2	+ 8.4	+ 5.4	+ 2.4	+ 2.1	+ 1.9
Germany	+ 1.4	+ 8.7	+ 6.0	+ 2.4	+ 2.1	+ 1.9
France	+ 1.8	+ 5.9	+ 5.7	+ 2.4	+ 1.9	+ 1.8
Italy	+ 2.6	+ 8.7	+ 5.9	+ 1.1	+ 1.9	+ 1.7
Spain	+ 3.5	+ 8.3	+ 3.4	+ 2.8	+ 2.2	+ 2.0
Netherlands	+ 2.3	+ 11.6	+ 4.1	+ 3.2	+ 2.4	+ 1.9
Belgium	+ 2.7	+ 10.3	+ 2.3	+ 4.4	+ 2.9	+ 1.9
Austria	+ 2.0	+ 8.6	+ 7.7	+ 2.9	+ 2.3	+ 2.0
Finland	+ 3.0	+ 7.2	+ 4.3	+ 1.0	+ 2.0	+ 1.8
Portugal	+ 2.8	+ 8.1	+ 5.3	+ 2.6	+ 2.1	+ 1.9
Greece	+ 2.9	+ 9.3	+ 4.2	+ 3.0	+ 2.4	+ 1.9
Ireland	+ 5.3	+ 8.1	+ 5.2	+ 1.4	+ 1.9	+ 1.8
Luxembourg	+ 3.8	+ 8.2	+ 2.9	+ 2.3	+ 2.4	+ 1.8
Slovenia	+ 9.0	+ 9.3	+ 7.2	+ 2.1	+ 3.2	+ 2.1
Slovakia	+ 12.2	+ 12.1	+ 11.0	+ 3.1	+ 5.1	+ 3.0
Estonia	+ 3.9	+ 19.4	+ 9.1	+ 3.6	+ 3.6	+ 2.4
Sweden	+ 1.3	+ 8.1	+ 5.9	+ 1.9	+ 1.5	+ 1.8
Denmark	+ 2.8	+ 8.5	+ 3.4	+ 1.3	+ 1.9	+ 1.7
Hungary	+ 10.0	+ 15.3	+ 17.0	+ 3.8	+ 3.6	+ 3.2
Poland	+ 10.1	+ 13.2	+ 10.9	+ 3.8	+ 4.7	+ 3.0
Czech Republic	+ 3.9	+ 14.8	+ 12.0	+ 2.7	+ 2.4	+ 2.0
United Kingdom	+ 0.8	+ 9.1	+ 7.3	+ 2.6	+ 2.7	+ 2.3
Switzerland	.	+ 2.7	+ 2.3	+ 1.1	+ 0.8	+ 1.3
Norway	+ 3.1	+ 6.2	+ 5.8	+ 3.4	+ 3.0	+ 2.6
Iceland	+ 4.4	+ 5.7	+ 8.0	+ 6.0	+ 3.9	+ 3.6
Turkey	+ 53.2	+ 72.3	+ 54.0	+ 59.8	+ 30.8	+ 17.8

Source: European Commission, OECD, Statistics Austria, Eurostat, WDS - WIFO Data System, Macrobond. – 2025 and 2026: Projections (Autumn 2024).

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