

## 16.12 Exchange rate index

Yearly and quarterly averages

	2021	2022	2023	1Q2023	2Q2023	3Q2023	4Q2023	Oct 2023	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Jan 2024	Feb 2024
First Quarter 1999 = 100												
Total - in nominal terms	107.4	105.8	107.6	106.8	107.4	108.3	108.1	107.9	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2
real terms	98.9	96.9	99.8	98.8	99.6	100.0	100.9	100.3	101.1	101.4	100.9	.
Manufactured goods - in nominal terms	106.0	104.3	106.4	105.4	106.1	107.0	106.9	106.7	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0
real terms	98.6	96.9	100.2	99.0	100.0	100.4	101.4	100.7	101.5	101.9	101.3	.
Services - in nominal terms	107.7	106.4	107.6	107.2	107.4	107.9	107.8	107.7	107.9	107.8	107.8	107.8
real terms	98.9	97.0	99.2	98.7	98.9	99.0	100.1	99.5	100.2	100.4	100.0	.
Percentage changes from previous year												
Total - in nominal terms	+ 0.6	- 1.5	+ 1.7	+ 0.1	+ 1.6	+ 3.2	+ 2.2	+ 2.6	+ 2.3	+ 1.5	+ 1.3	+ 1.4
real terms	+ 0.1	- 2.0	+ 3.0	+ 1.4	+ 3.1	+ 4.2	+ 3.4	+ 3.4	+ 3.6	+ 3.1	+ 2.1	.
Manufactured goods - in nominal terms	+ 0.6	- 1.5	+ 1.9	+ 0.3	+ 1.7	+ 3.4	+ 2.2	+ 2.7	+ 2.3	+ 1.7	+ 1.5	+ 1.6
real terms	+ 0.2	- 1.8	+ 3.4	+ 2.0	+ 3.6	+ 4.6	+ 3.6	+ 3.6	+ 3.8	+ 3.4	+ 2.4	.
Services - in nominal terms	+ 0.5	- 1.2	+ 1.1	- 0.1	+ 0.9	+ 2.2	+ 1.4	+ 1.8	+ 1.6	+ 0.8	+ 0.5	+ 0.7
real terms	+ 0.1	- 1.9	+ 2.2	+ 1.0	+ 2.3	+ 3.0	+ 2.6	+ 2.6	+ 2.9	+ 2.4	+ 1.2	.

Source: WIFO, WDS - WIFO Data System, Macrobond.

Contact: [Comelia.Schobert@wifo.ac.at](mailto:Comelia.Schobert@wifo.ac.at), [Ursula.Glauninger@wifo.ac.at](mailto:Ursula.Glauninger@wifo.ac.at), [Nathalie.Fischer@wifo.ac.at](mailto:Nathalie.Fischer@wifo.ac.at)

© WIFO 2024 – Austrian Institute of Economic Research [www.wifo.ac.at](http://www.wifo.ac.at)