

16.12 Exchange rate index

Yearly and quarterly averages

	2021	2022	2023	1Q2023	2Q2023	3Q2023	4Q2023	Sep 2023	Oct 2023	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Jan 2024
	First Quarter 1999 = 100											
Total - in nominal terms	107.4	105.8	107.6	106.8	107.4	108.3	108.1	108.1	107.9	108.2	108.1	108.2
real terms	98.9	96.9	99.8	98.8	99.6	100.0	100.9	100.2	100.3	101.1	101.3	.
Manufactured goods - in nominal terms	106.0	104.3	106.3	105.4	106.1	107.0	106.8	106.8	106.7	107.0	106.9	107.0
real terms	98.6	96.9	100.2	99.0	100.0	100.4	101.3	100.6	100.7	101.5	101.7	.
Services - in nominal terms	107.7	106.4	107.6	107.2	107.4	107.9	107.8	107.9	107.7	107.9	107.8	107.8
real terms	98.9	97.0	99.2	98.7	98.9	99.0	100.1	99.3	99.5	100.2	100.4	.
	Percentage changes from previous year											
Total - in nominal terms	+ 0.6	- 1.5	+ 1.7	+ 0.1	+ 1.6	+ 3.2	+ 2.1	+ 3.2	+ 2.6	+ 2.3	+ 1.5	+ 1.3
real terms	+ 0.1	- 2.0	+ 3.0	+ 1.4	+ 3.1	+ 4.2	+ 3.4	+ 3.8	+ 3.4	+ 3.6	+ 3.1	.
Manufactured goods - in nominal terms	+ 0.6	- 1.5	+ 1.9	+ 0.3	+ 1.7	+ 3.4	+ 2.2	+ 3.3	+ 2.7	+ 2.3	+ 1.5	+ 1.5
real terms	+ 0.2	- 1.8	+ 3.4	+ 2.0	+ 3.6	+ 4.6	+ 3.5	+ 4.1	+ 3.6	+ 3.8	+ 3.2	.
Services - in nominal terms	+ 0.5	- 1.2	+ 1.1	- 0.1	+ 0.9	+ 2.2	+ 1.4	+ 2.2	+ 1.8	+ 1.6	+ 0.8	+ 0.5
real terms	+ 0.1	- 1.9	+ 2.2	+ 1.0	+ 2.3	+ 3.0	+ 2.6	+ 2.8	+ 2.6	+ 2.9	+ 2.4	.

Source: WIFO, WDS - WIFO Data System, Macrobond.

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