

## 12.2 Wage and salary earners and registered unemployment

|                                  | 2020                       | 2021   | 2022    | 2023   | 2Q2023 | 3Q2023 | 4Q2023 | 1Q2024 | Okt 2023 | Nov 2023 | Dez 2023 | Jan 2024 | Feb 2024 | Mrz 2024 |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                  | Changes from previous year |        |         |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Wage and salary earners          | - 80.1                     | + 87.8 | + 108.7 | + 42.6 | + 45.8 | + 39.1 | + 23.1 | + 3.6  | + 28.5   | + 20.5   | + 20.3   | + 7.2    | + 5.8    | - 2.2    |
| Male                             | - 43.1                     | + 51.4 | + 55.4  | + 17.4 | + 20.0 | + 15.5 | + 7.3  | - 8.1  | + 10.1   | + 5.2    | + 6.5    | - 4.9    | - 5.1    | - 14.2   |
| Female                           | - 37.1                     | + 36.4 | + 53.3  | + 25.2 | + 25.8 | + 23.6 | + 15.8 | + 11.7 | + 18.3   | + 15.3   | + 13.8   | + 12.0   | + 11.0   | + 12.0   |
| Salaried employees               | + 2.8                      | + 50.2 | + 58.6  | + 47.1 | + 48.7 | + 47.8 | + 39.5 | + 33.7 | + 43.2   | + 40.2   | + 35.3   | + 34.6   | + 34.2   | + 32.3   |
| Wage earners                     | - 82.9                     | + 37.6 | + 50.1  | - 4.5  | - 3.0  | - 8.8  | - 16.4 | - 30.1 | - 14.7   | - 19.7   | - 14.9   | - 27.4   | - 28.3   | - 34.5   |
| Military service                 | + 0.2                      | - 0.1  | + 0.2   | - 0.3  | - 0.1  | - 0.2  | ± 0.0  | + 0.8  | + 0.3    | - 0.1    | - 0.1    | - 0.2    | + 2.5    | - 0.1    |
| Parental leave                   | - 4.2                      | - 2.6  | - 1.7   | - 1.9  | - 0.7  | - 1.2  | - 3.9  | - 4.7  | - 3.1    | - 4.0    | - 4.6    | - 4.0    | - 4.5    | - 5.5    |
| Wage and salary earners (active) | - 76.1                     | + 90.4 | + 110.2 | + 44.8 | + 46.6 | + 40.5 | + 27.0 | + 7.5  | + 31.3   | + 24.6   | + 25.1   | + 11.4   | + 7.8    | + 3.4    |
| Male                             | - 43.0                     | + 51.6 | + 55.1  | + 17.7 | + 20.1 | + 15.5 | + 7.4  | - 8.8  | + 10.0   | + 5.4    | + 6.7    | - 4.7    | - 7.6    | - 13.9   |
| Female                           | - 33.1                     | + 38.8 | + 55.1  | + 27.1 | + 26.5 | + 25.0 | + 19.6 | + 16.3 | + 21.3   | + 19.2   | + 18.3   | + 16.1   | + 15.4   | + 17.3   |
| Foreign employment               | - 22.2                     | + 62.4 | + 87.4  | + 53.8 | + 55.1 | + 49.8 | + 41.7 | + 28.4 | + 42.8   | + 39.0   | + 43.5   | + 32.6   | + 27.8   | + 24.9   |
| Male                             | - 14.2                     | + 38.9 | + 45.7  | + 25.9 | + 27.1 | + 24.3 | + 19.3 | + 8.7  | + 19.7   | + 17.1   | + 20.9   | + 11.9   | + 8.8    | + 5.4    |
| Female                           | - 8.0                      | + 23.5 | + 41.7  | + 28.0 | + 28.0 | + 25.5 | + 22.5 | + 19.7 | + 23.1   | + 21.8   | + 22.5   | + 20.7   | + 19.0   | + 19.4   |
| Manufacturing                    | - 9.0                      | + 4.0  | + 14.0  | + 9.0  | + 11.0 | + 8.0  | + 3.0  | - 5.0  | + 7.0    | + 2.0    | ± 0.0    | - 3.0    | - 5.0    | - 6.0    |
| Construction                     | ± 0.0                      | + 14.0 | + 4.0   | - 1.0  | + 1.0  | - 1.0  | - 2.0  | - 8.0  | - 2.0    | - 3.0    | - 2.0    | - 7.0    | - 7.0    | - 11.0   |
| Service Sector <sup>1</sup>      | - 74.0                     | + 49.0 | + 76.0  | + 19.0 | + 20.0 | + 15.0 | + 7.0  | - 1.0  | + 6.0    | + 6.0    | + 8.0    | + 2.0    | - 1.0    | - 4.0    |
| Public Services <sup>2</sup>     | + 7.0                      | + 23.0 | + 15.0  | + 16.0 | + 14.0 | + 17.0 | + 19.0 | + 21.0 | + 18.0   | + 19.0   | + 19.0   | + 19.0   | + 19.0   | + 24.0   |
| Unemployment                     | + 108.3                    | - 77.9 | - 68.6  | + 7.7  | + 8.2  | + 13.8 | + 17.6 | + 28.8 | + 14.9   | + 18.2   | + 19.7   | + 26.7   | + 27.6   | + 32.0   |
| Male                             | + 57.3                     | - 43.1 | - 33.8  | + 6.9  | + 6.2  | + 9.8  | + 12.9 | + 20.1 | + 11.1   | + 13.5   | + 14.1   | + 19.3   | + 19.0   | + 22.1   |
| Female                           | + 51.0                     | - 34.8 | - 34.8  | + 0.8  | + 2.0  | + 4.0  | + 4.7  | + 8.6  | + 3.8    | + 4.7    | + 5.5    | + 7.4    | + 8.6    | + 10.0   |
| 15 to under 25 years             | + 13.2                     | - 13.2 | - 4.7   | + 2.8  | + 2.4  | + 3.2  | + 3.7  | + 4.6  | + 3.4    | + 3.8    | + 3.9    | + 4.9    | + 4.3    | + 4.5    |
| Male                             | + 7.3                      | - 7.5  | - 2.4   | + 1.8  | + 1.5  | + 2.0  | + 2.4  | + 3.3  | + 2.2    | + 2.6    | + 2.5    | + 3.4    | + 3.2    | + 3.3    |
| Female                           | + 5.9                      | - 5.7  | - 2.3   | + 1.0  | + 0.9  | + 1.2  | + 1.2  | + 1.3  | + 1.1    | + 1.2    | + 1.4    | + 1.5    | + 1.1    | + 1.3    |
| Unemployed persons in training   | - 5.0                      | + 13.0 | - 1.0   | + 1.0  | - 1.0  | - 1.0  | + 4.0  | + 4.0  | + 5.0    | + 4.0    | + 4.0    | + 4.0    | + 5.0    | + 4.0    |
| Vacancies                        | - 14.3                     | + 32.3 | + 30.4  | - 17.1 | - 19.1 | - 23.3 | - 19.1 | - 20.7 | - 21.7   | - 18.2   | - 17.5   | - 20.4   | - 21.0   | - 20.7   |

Source: Federation of Austrian Social Security Institutions, Austrian Labour Market Service, WDS - WIFO Data System, Macrobond. – 1 ÖNACE08 Sections G-N and R-T. – 2 ÖNACE08 Sections O-Q.

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